

**NORTH FORK FEATHER RIVER  
YELLOW CREEK DIVERSION  
COOLING WATER PIPELINE  
FEASIBILITY STUDY**

**SUMMARY REPORT**

*Pacific Gas and Electric Company*  
**Hydro Generation**

**FINAL**

**February 18, 2005**

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

The objective of this study is to determine the feasibility of constructing a pipeline to convey cool water from Yellow Creek above its confluence with the North Fork Feather River (NFFR) to a point immediately below Rock Creek Dam in order to reduce the temperature of the NFFR.

During July and August the stream flows in Yellow Creek just above its confluence with the NFFR are approximately 50 cubic feet per second. The measured mean water temperature for July and August 2003 was 15 to 16°C. For this study, it will be assumed that 50 cubic feet per second at 16°C of Yellow Creek water is diverted. Below Rock Creek Dam the water is discharged to mix with existing river flow of 200 cubic feet per second at 22°C. The 22°C river water temperature represents the existing August 25% exceedance water temperature. The mixing of 50 cubic feet per second at 16°C Yellow Creek water with 200 cubic feet per second at 22°C Rock Creek Reservoir released water will result in 250 cubic feet per second of 20.8°C water at the mixing point, a reduction of 1.2°C in the water temperature below Rock Creek Dam.

## 2.0 SITING CONSIDERATIONS

If constructed above grade, the 3-mile pipeline and valve equipment would need to be sited above the flood plain. A diversion dam and pipeline intake would be sized to withstand large flood flows from Yellow Creek. Visual impacts of the pipeline and diversion dam would need to be considered. Pipeline construction in the NFFR canyon would have significant engineering, construction, and environmental challenges. Major disruption of Highway 70 traffic would be expected during construction. Also, underground telephone lines traverse along Highway 70 which could be disrupted during construction.

The pipeline route may be a combination of surface and underground pipeline following the Highway 70 alignment. Due to limited space, significant portions of the pipeline may need to be buried under Highway 70. Operation and maintenance of a large water pipeline above grade along Highway 70 would have failure risks from vehicle collisions, road maintenance equipment, and rock slides. Means to mitigate these risks will need to be considered. Refer to Figure No. 1 for an overview of the pipeline route.

## 3.0 SITE VISIT

Ken Leung (PG&E), Bruce Duncan (B&V), and Brian Friesz (B&V) visited the site on Thursday, January 13, 2005 to review the topography and site conditions and to determine the location for the diversion structure, the pipe routing, and the location of the discharge.

Based on this review, it was determined for the purpose of this study that the diversion structure would be located approximately 1300 feet upstream from the Yellow Creek Bridge. At this location the creek canyon is steeper and avoids one obvious location of

rock fall. (Referring to Photo 1, the diversion structure would be located at the bend in the creek near the leaning tree.) In addition, it is believed this location is at or above the road elevation, so the pipe will have positive slope throughout its length, but this must be verified as a part of the preliminary design process. To provide access to the diversion dam during construction and for cleaning of the trashrack, removal of accumulated debris, and installation and removal of flashboards, a one-lane access road would be constructed, beginning at the north gate of the Belden Powerhouse yard, crossing Yellow Creek on a bridge (refer to Photo 2), and ending at the diversion structure with a turn-around near its terminus (refer to Figure No. 2).

The pipe would be routed in a shallow trench following the contour of the west side of the creek canyon to Highway 70, where it would cross under the highway with concrete encasement. From this point it would follow and be located on the river side of the Highway 70 shoulder. The pipe would be protected from scour with grouted rip rap (refer to Photo 3 for an example of grouted rip rap).

In many locations the space between the shoulder and river is not sufficient and the pipe would be located in the shoulder (refer to Photo 4), and in some cases, even partially in the roadway (refer to Photo 5). For these sections, the pipe would be encased in concrete. In addition, guardrail exists in many locations (refer to Photo 6) and will have to be removed and reset. There are several drainage courses to be crossed; some with small (approximately 2 feet in diameter) culverts (refer to Photo 7), large (approximately 5 feet in diameter) culverts at Pauls Creek (refer to Photo 8) and Murphy Creek (refer to Photo 9), a box culvert at Indian Creek (refer to Photo 10), and a double-span bridge at Chips Creek (refer to Photo 11). In some cases the space between the top of the existing culvert and the surface may not be enough for the new pipe. In those instances, elliptical or box sections would be used with appropriate transitions. A box section was considered for this study. For the box culvert and bridge, the pipe will be independently supported at the abutments (and center pier location for double-span bridge) with an independent bridge structure to support the pipe (refer to Figure No. 4).

Just downstream from Rock Creek Dam the pipe would turn under the concrete structure adjacent to the highway and penetrate the exposed rock slope next to the dam. From there it would turn down and be routed down the slope to discharge into the existing spillway plunge pool (refer to Photo 12). A valve would be provided to control discharge and ensure positive pressure in the pipe. A stairway would be required to provide access from the dam to the valve operator.

Figure No. 1 shows a routing of the pipeline from the new diversion on Yellow Creek, along Highway 70, to its discharge below the Rock Creek Dam. The total pipe length is approximately 16,300 feet, or 3.1 miles. Figures No. 2 through 5 show the conceptual layouts, sections, and details of the new diversion dam, drainage (creeks and culverts) crossings, the discharge at Rock Creek Dam, and a typical pipeline section. The quantities developed to determine the estimated construction cost are based on the configuration presented in these figures.

## 6.0 FEASIBILITY

Implementation of this project will be extremely difficult and fraught with delays. Permitting will be an exceptionally difficult process. Challenges will come from many fronts. While the project is driven by an environmental demand to reduce the temperature of the NFFR, other interests will fight hard against disturbing Yellow Creek and the right bank of the NFFR. Highway users, both recreational and commercial, are likely to make strong and very public objections to the extensive stretches of one-lane passages required for the construction of the pipeline, particularly since the expected construction duration will last two years. Although the pipeline does not directly affect the Pacific Crest National Scenic Trail, trail users will have to cross the construction zone during construction of the stretch between Belden and Chips Creek.

## 7.0 OTHER CONSIDERATIONS

### 7.1 Cold Water Refuge

Yellow Creek water currently provides a localized cooling effect at the confluence with the NFFR. This provides some cold water refuge for fish in the immediate area. The diversion of Yellow Creek would eliminate this local cool water refuge at the confluence.

### 7.2 Fishway

The flow required for the fishway will reduce the net flow available for cooling use. Additional study will have to be performed to determine the minimum fishway flow required.

### 7.3 Temperature Rise

The pre-conceptual analysis did not consider the effect of heat gain due to friction nor to radiation. A calculation was made for this study and the temperature rise was found to be almost negligible; between 0.1 and 0.2°C. Most of the heat is radiated back into the air. The calculation was made assuming an ambient temperature of 90°F, water temperature of 15°C, a cover of 1 foot of grouted rip rap over a 3-foot diameter concrete pipe with wall thickness of 4 inches. If unlined steel pipe were used the rise would be higher, but because the grouted rip rap accounts for most of the insulating value, the additional gain would not be significant. For the heat gain calculations, refer to Appendix D.

## 8.0 REFERENCES

1. Design of Small Dams; Third Edition, 1987; United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Reclamation.
2. Engineering Monograph No. 7, Friction Factors for Large Conduits Flowing Full, 1977; United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Reclamation.

# PHOTOS

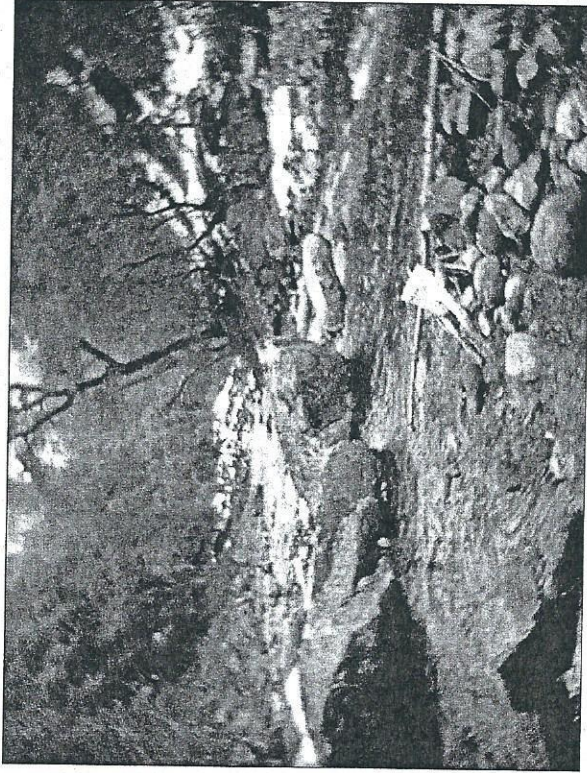


Photo 1: Location of Diversion Structure (looking upstream)



Photo 2: Location of Access Road Bridge (looking upstream)

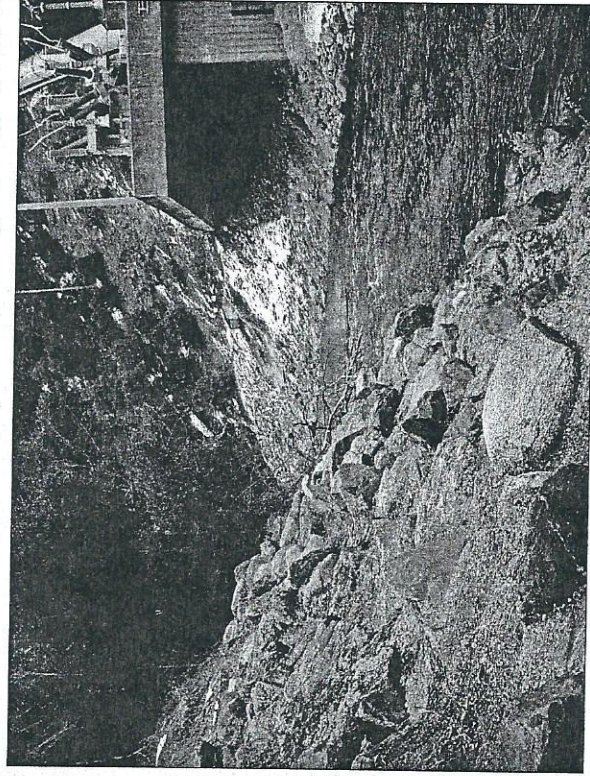


Photo 3: Grouted Rip Rap Example



Photo 4: Highway 70 with Typical Shoulder

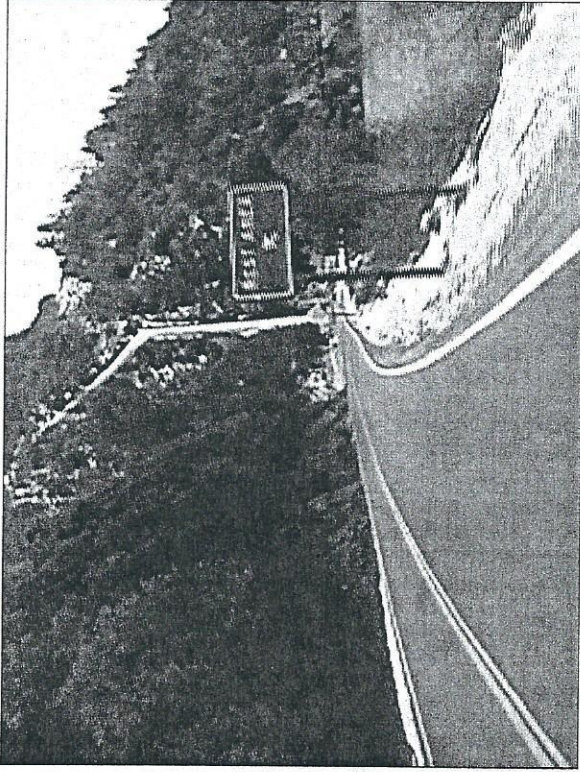


Photo 5: Highway 70 with Narrow Shoulder

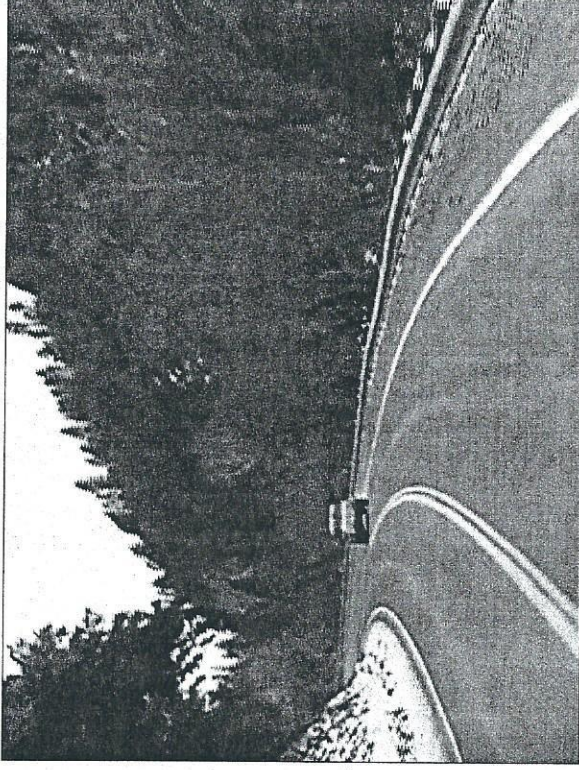


Photo 6: Highway 70 with Guardrail

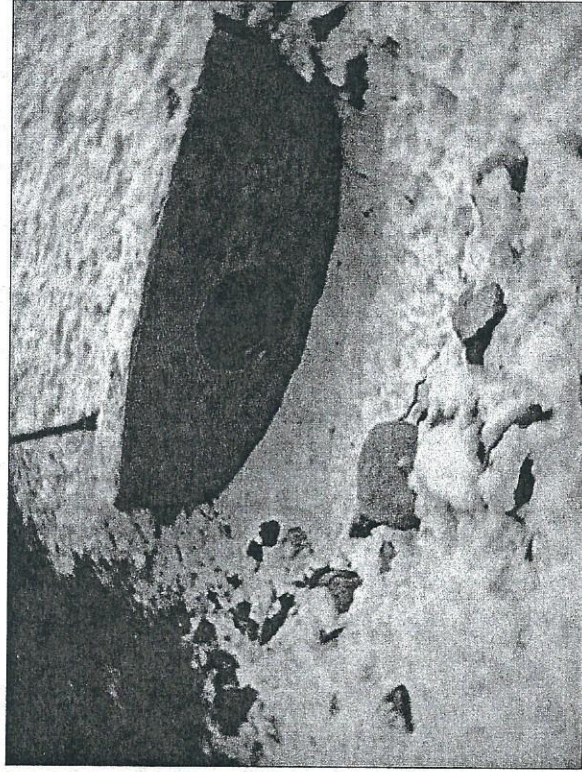


Photo 7: Typical Small Culvert

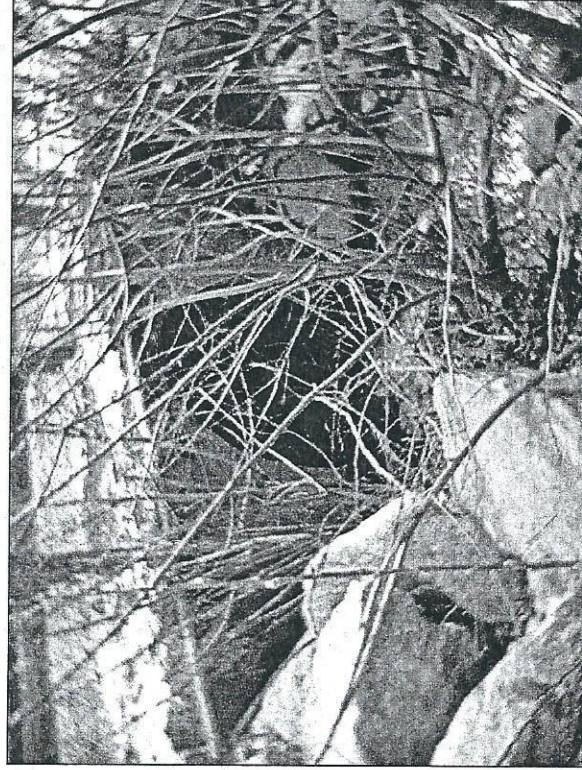


Photo 8: Large Culvert at Pauls Creek

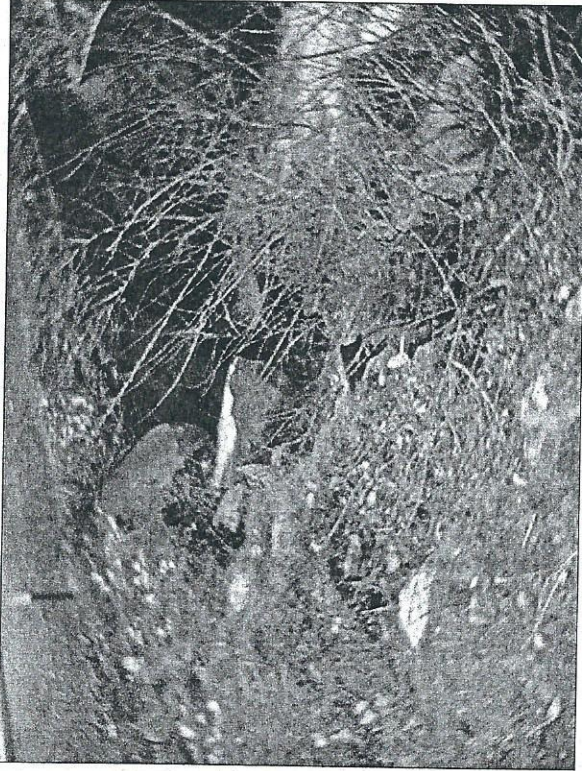


Photo 9: Large Culvert at Murphy Creek

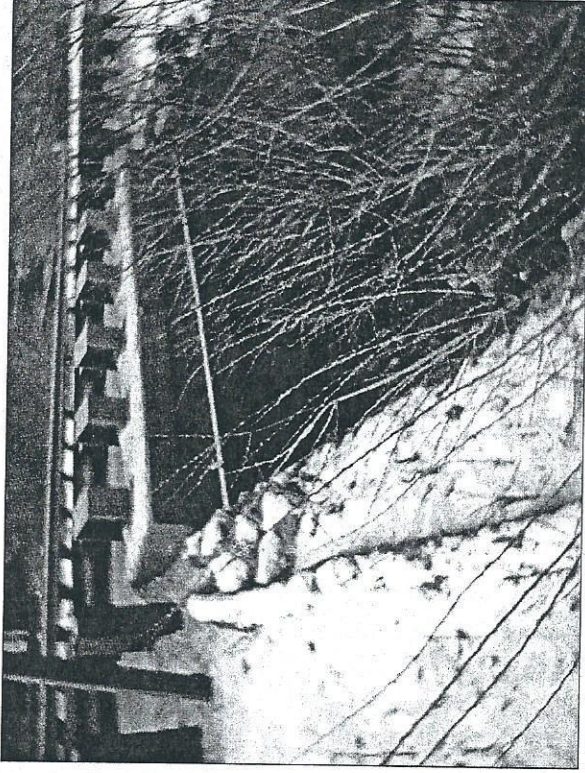


Photo 10: Box Culvert at Indian Creek

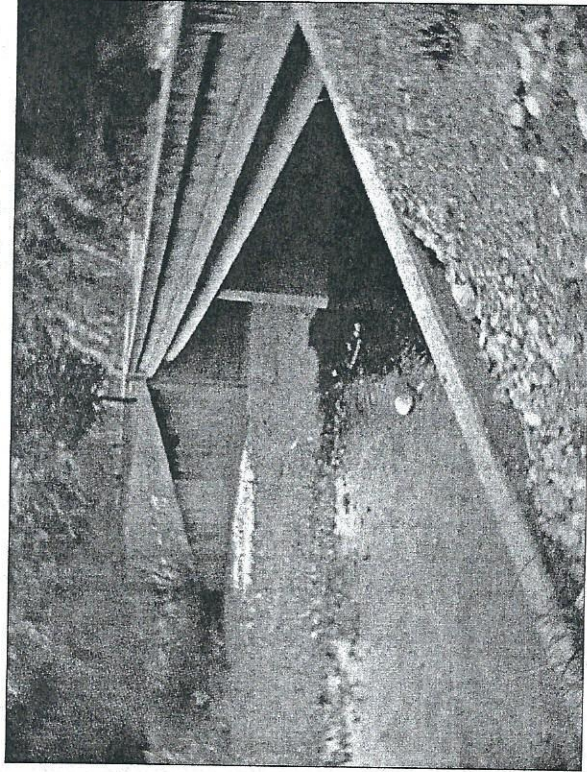


Photo 11: Double-Span Bridge at Chips Creek

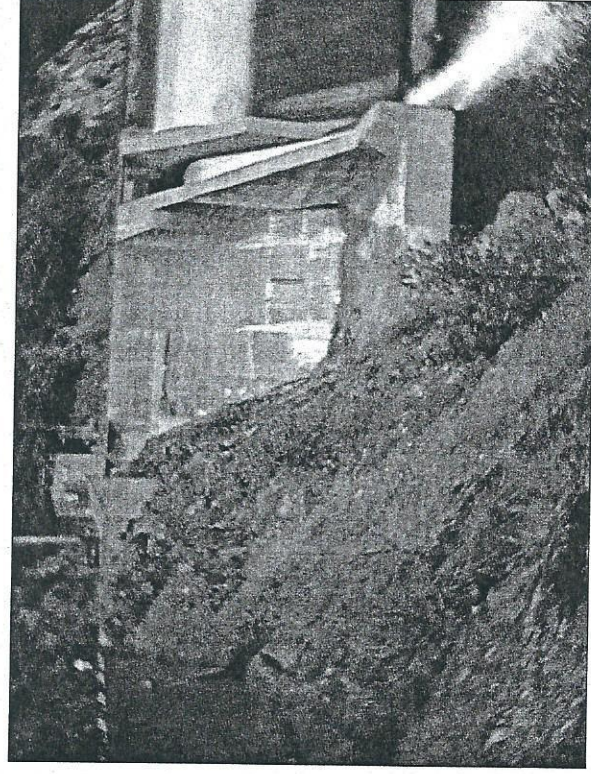
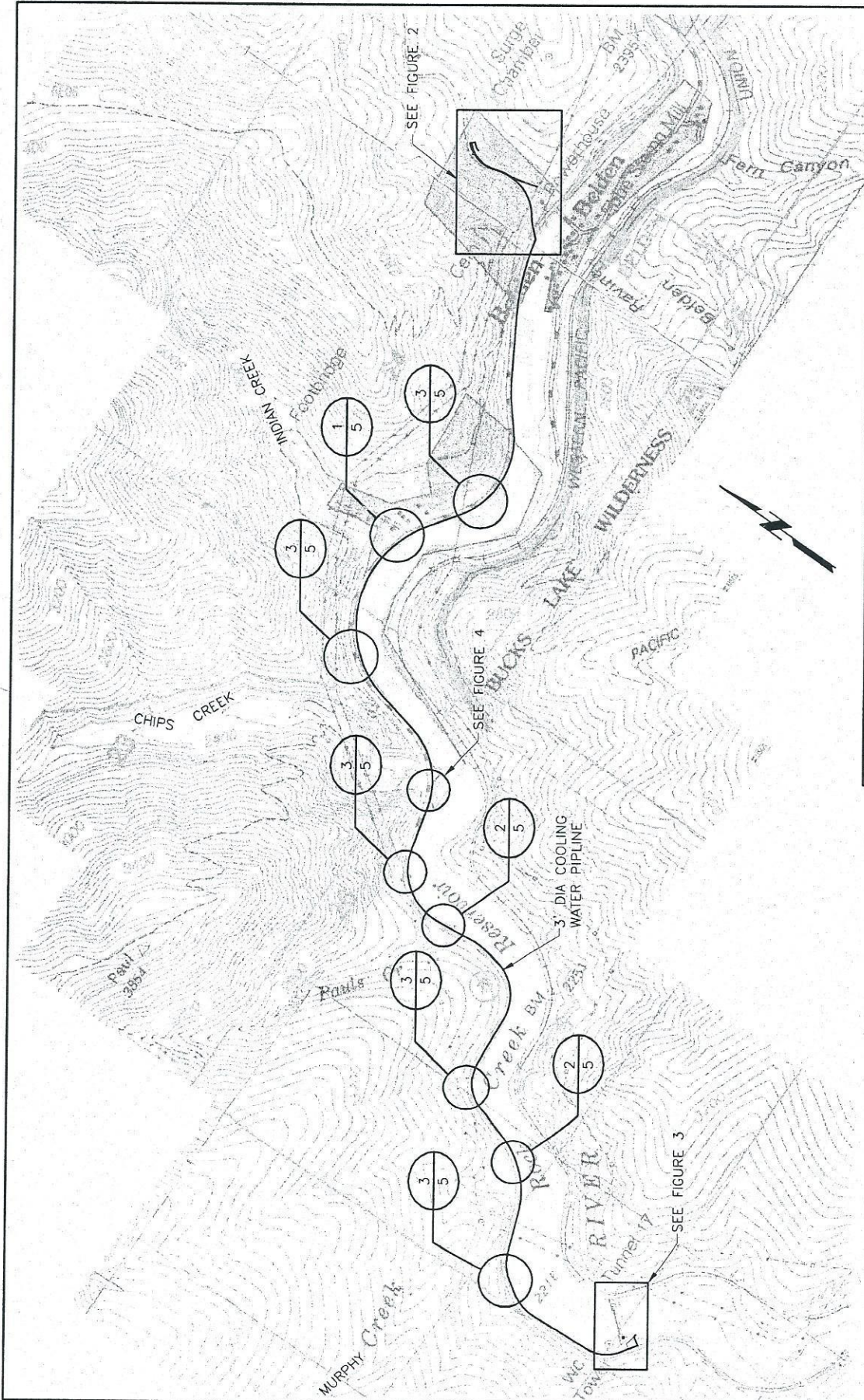


Photo 12: Rock Slope and Face of Rock Creek Dam



# FIGURES



PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY  
 YELLOW CREEK COOLING WATER PIPELINE STUDY  
 JANUARY 28, 2005

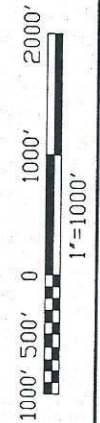


FIGURE NO.  
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 Black & Veatch Corporation

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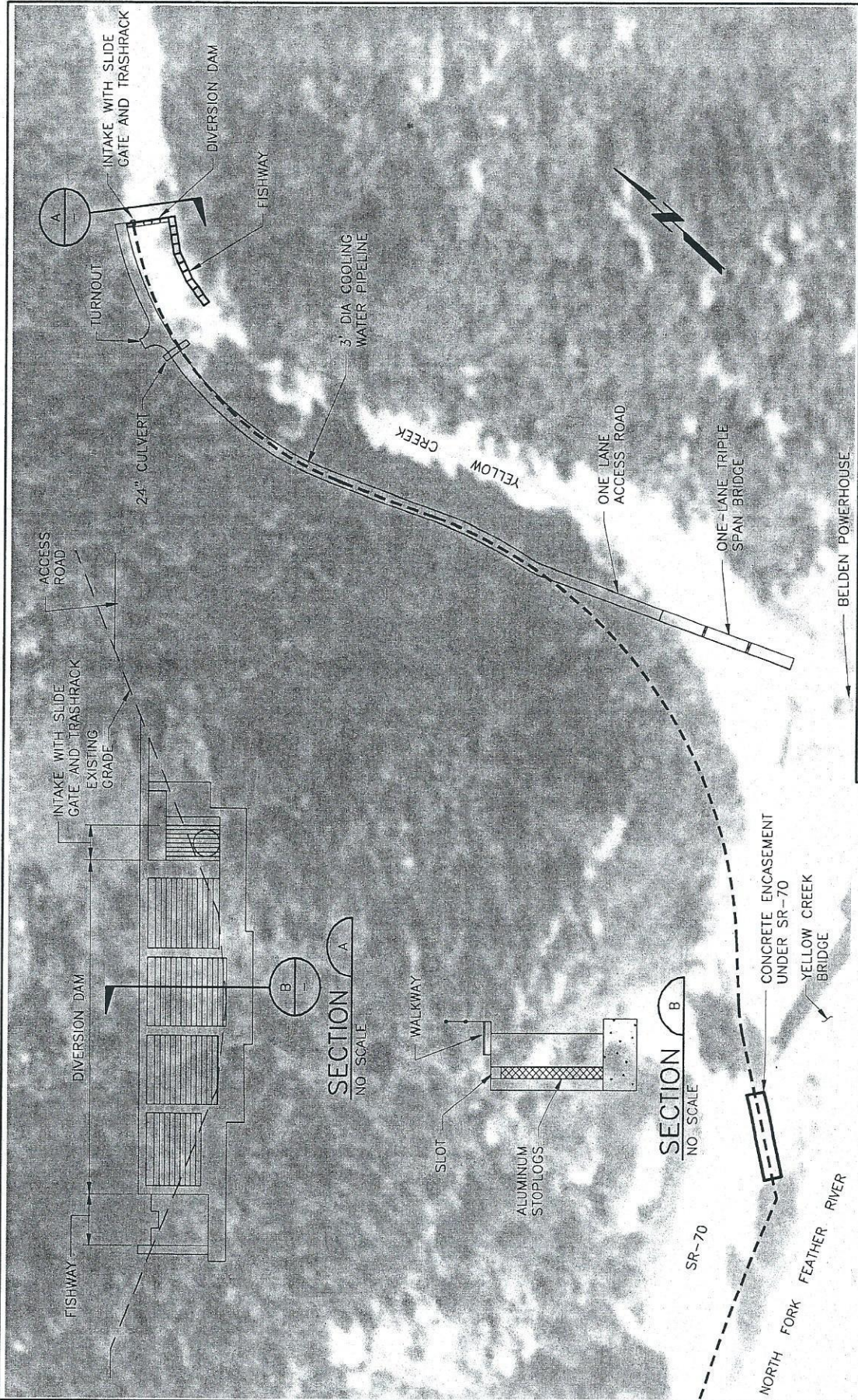


FIGURE NO. 2

**BLACK & VEATCH**  
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YELLOW CREEK COOLING WATER PIPELINE STUDY  
JANUARY 28, 2005



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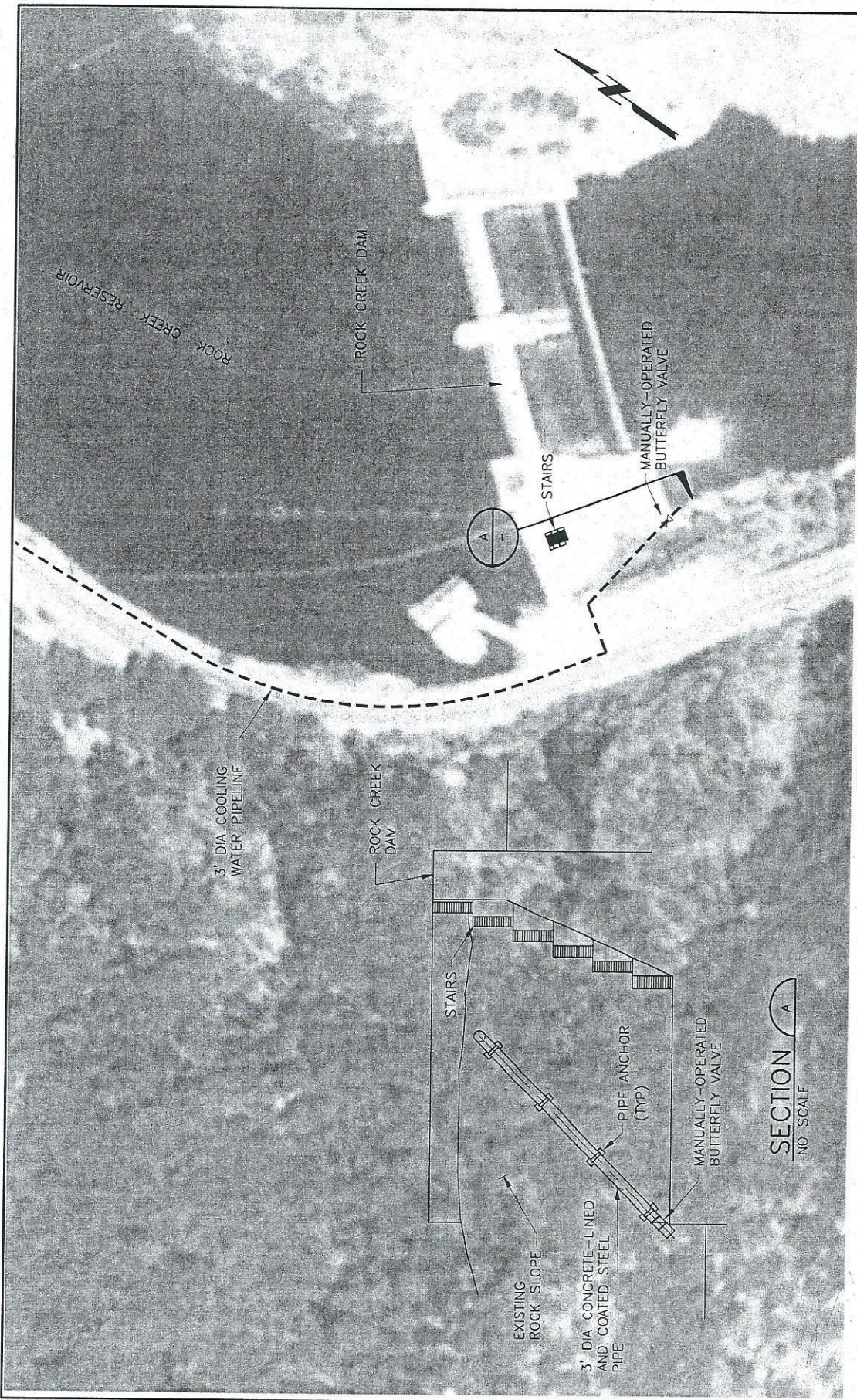
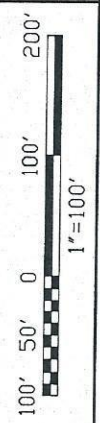


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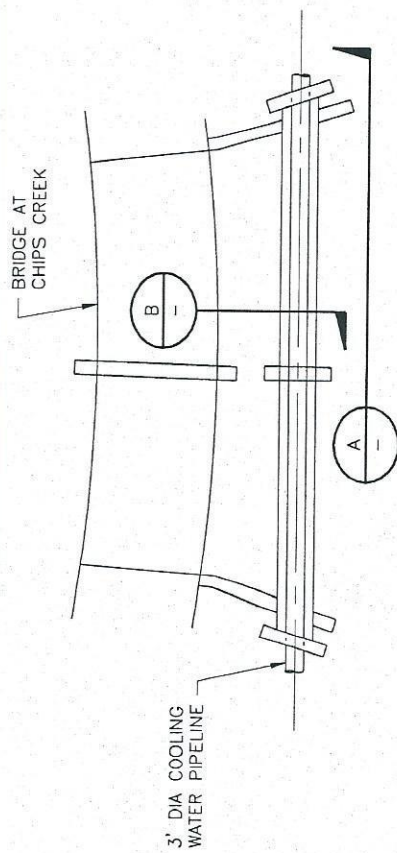
**BLACK & VEATCH**  
Black & Veatch Corporation

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YELLOW CREEK COOLING WATER PIPELINE STUDY  
JANUARY 28, 2005

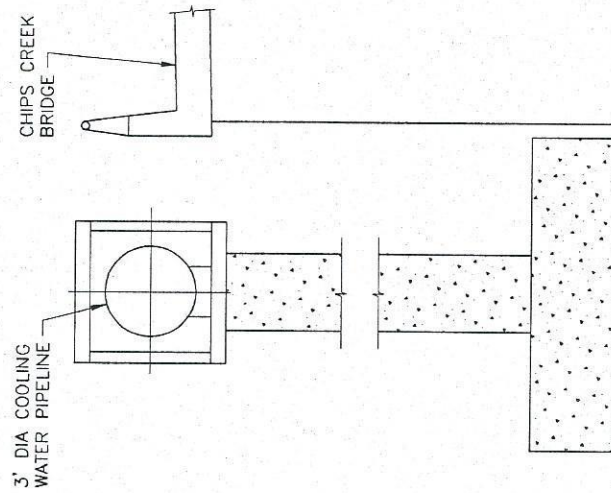


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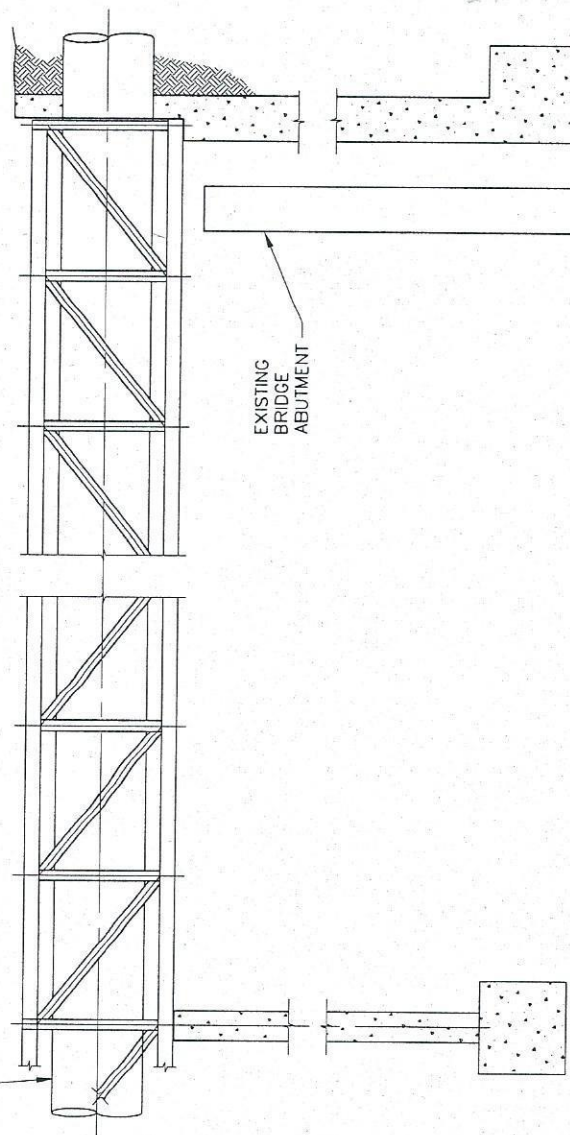
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PLAN AT CHIPS CREEK



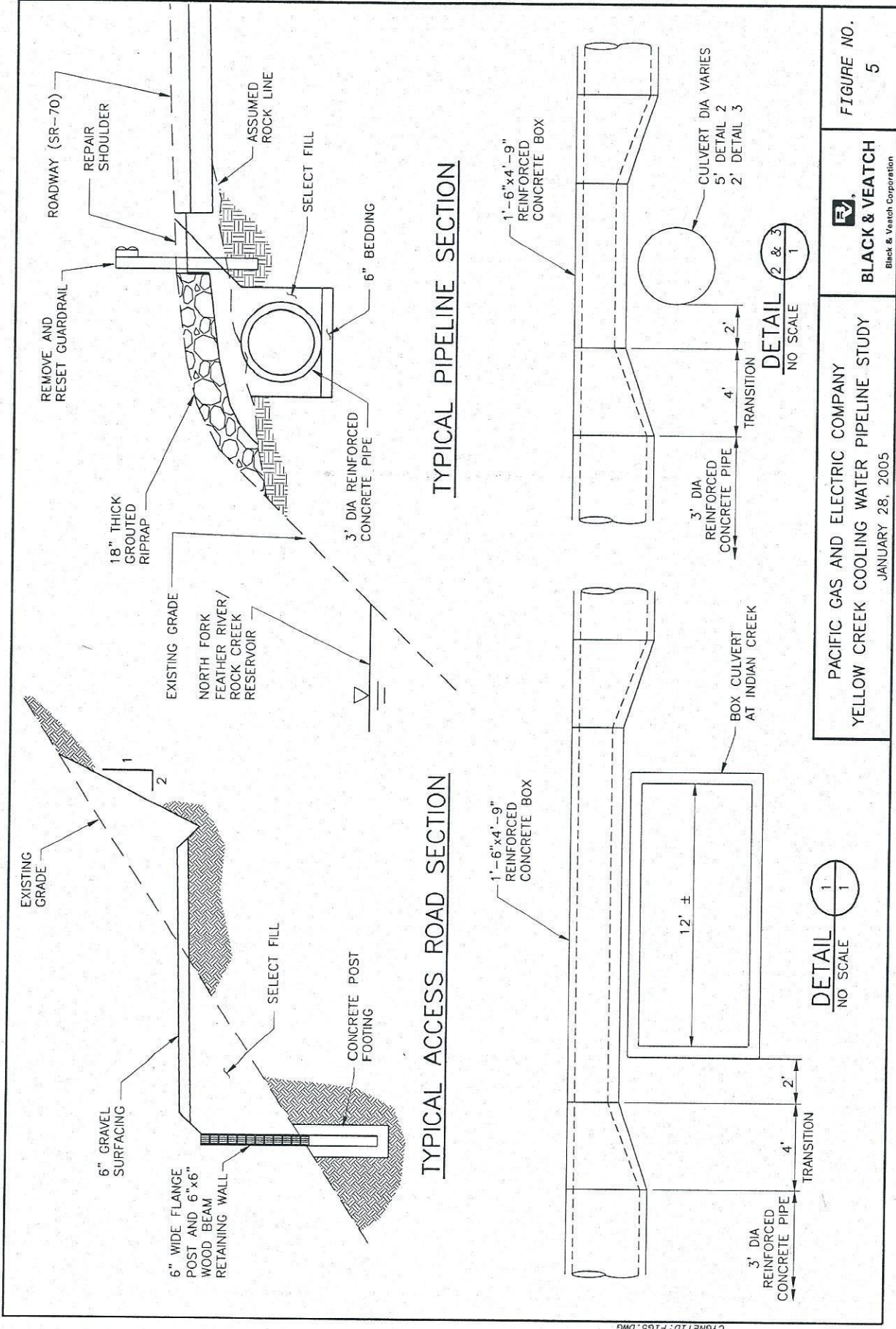
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SECTION B  
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<p><b>BLACK &amp; VEATCH</b> Black &amp; Veatch Corporation</p>	<p>PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY YELLOW CREEK COOLING WATER PIPELINE STUDY JANUARY 28, 2005</p>
<p>FIGURE NO. 4</p>	

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PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY  
 YELLOW CREEK COOLING WATER PIPELINE STUDY  
 JANUARY 28, 2005

**BLACK & VEATCH**  
 Black & Veatch Corporation

FIGURE NO. 5

# APPENDICES

***Appendix A – Hydraulic Analysis***



PG&E Contract No. 4600014656  
 CWA No. 3500602997  
 B&V Project No. 133626.0144

Pacific Gas and Electric  
 NFFR Yellow Creek Cooling Water Pipeline  
 Feasibility Study

Determination of Pipe Diameter

Assumptions<sup>1</sup>

Flow (cfs)	50
Upstream WS el (ft)	2235.0
Downstream WS el (ft)	2165.0
Water temperature (°C)	15
Viscosity $\nu$ (ft <sup>2</sup> /s)	1.25E-05
Pipe Length (ft)	16,260
Pipe Roughness $\epsilon$ (ft)	0.0005
Diameter increment (ft)	0.10

Trashrack	
Bar Width (in)	0.5
Clear Spacing (in)	2.0
Approach Velocity (ft/s)	3.00
C:	0.65
Net Velocity (ft/s)	3.75

Bends	R <sub>h</sub> /D	angle (deg)	k	qty
	1.5	11.25	0.037	59
		22.5	0.066	7
		45	0.116	2
		70	0.148	1
		90	0.166	1

Transitions	k	qty
Expansions	0.100	9
Contractions	0.000	9

Hydraulic Capacity Calculation

Pipe Diameter (ft)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Pipe Velocity (ft/s)	Summary				Vortex Required Submergence (ft)	Entrance h <sub>L</sub> ENTRANCE (ft)	Bend h <sub>L</sub> BEND (ft)	Transitions h <sub>L</sub> TRANSITIONS (ft)	Pipe			Valve h <sub>L</sub> VALVE (ft)	Exit h <sub>L</sub> EXIT (ft)	Total Losses (ft)			
			Required Submergence (ft)	Maximum Inlet Elev	Outlet Elev (ft)	Pipe Slope (ft/ft)					Available Head (ft)	Head Loss (ft) <sup>2</sup>	R				$\epsilon$ /d	f	h <sub>L</sub> PIPE (ft)
2.50	4.91	10.19	6.2	2227.51	2167.25	0.0037	67.8	156.1	6.2	0.32	5.10	1.45	2.04E+06	0.000200	0.01423	149.12	0.2	1.61	158.06
2.60	5.31	9.42	5.9	2227.81	2167.30	0.0037	67.7	129.6	5.9	0.28	4.36	1.24	1.96E+06	0.000192	0.01416	121.92	0.28	1.38	129.57
2.70	5.73	8.73	5.6	2228.09	2167.35	0.0037	67.7	107.1	5.6	0.24	3.75	1.07	1.89E+06	0.000185	0.01409	100.45	0.24	1.18	107.05
2.80	6.16	8.12	5.3	2228.33	2167.40	0.0037	67.6	89.1	5.3	0.20	3.24	0.92	1.82E+06	0.000179	0.01402	83.37	0.20	1.02	89.09
2.90	6.61	7.57	5.0	2228.55	2167.45	0.0038	67.6	74.6	5.0	0.18	2.82	0.80	1.76E+06	0.000172	0.01396	69.66	0.18	0.89	74.64
3.00	7.07	7.07	4.7	2228.75	2167.50	0.0038	67.5	62.9	4.7	0.16	2.46	0.70	1.70E+06	0.000167	0.01391	58.57	0.16	0.78	62.94
3.10	7.55	6.62	4.5	2228.93	2167.55	0.0038	67.4	53.4	4.5	0.14	2.16	0.61	1.64E+06	0.000161	0.01386	49.53	0.14	0.68	53.38
3.20	8.04	6.22	4.3	2229.09	2167.60	0.0038	67.4	45.5	4.3	0.12	1.90	0.54	1.59E+06	0.000156	0.01381	42.12	0.12	0.60	45.52
3.30	8.55	5.85	4.1	2229.23	2167.65	0.0038	67.3	39.0	4.1	0.11	1.68	0.48	1.54E+06	0.000152	0.01377	36.00	0.11	0.53	39.02
3.40	9.08	5.51	3.9	2229.36	2167.70	0.0038	67.3	33.6	3.9	0.09	1.49	0.42	1.50E+06	0.000147	0.01373	30.92	0.09	0.47	33.62
3.50	9.62	5.20	3.8	2229.48	2167.75	0.0038	67.3	29.1	3.8	0.08	1.33	0.38	1.46E+06	0.000143	0.01369	26.68	0.08	0.42	29.09
3.60	10.18	4.91	3.6	2229.59	2167.80	0.0038	67.2	25.3	3.6	0.07	1.19	0.34	1.41E+06	0.000139	0.01366	23.12	0.07	0.37	25.29
3.70	10.75	4.65	3.5	2229.68	2167.85	0.0038	67.2	22.1	3.5	0.07	1.06	0.30	1.38E+06	0.000135	0.01363	20.11	0.07	0.34	22.07
3.80	11.34	4.41	3.3	2229.77	2167.90	0.0038	67.1	19.3	3.3	0.06	0.96	0.27	1.34E+06	0.000132	0.01360	17.56	0.06	0.30	19.34
3.90	11.95	4.19	3.2	2229.85	2167.95	0.0038	67.0	17.0	3.2	0.05	0.86	0.25	1.31E+06	0.000128	0.01358	15.40	0.05	0.27	17.00
4.00	12.57	3.98	3.1	2229.91	2168.00	0.0038	66.9	15.0	3.1	0.05	0.78	0.22	1.27E+06	0.000125	0.01355	13.54	0.05	0.25	15.01
4.10	13.20	3.79	3.0	2229.98	2168.05	0.0038	66.9	13.3	3.0	0.04	0.71	0.20	1.24E+06	0.000122	0.01353	11.95	0.04	0.22	13.29
4.20	13.85	3.61	2.9	2230.03	2168.10	0.0038	66.8	11.8	2.9	0.04	0.64	0.18	1.21E+06	0.000119	0.01351	10.58	0.04	0.20	11.81
4.30	14.52	3.44	2.8	2230.08	2168.15	0.0038	66.8	10.5	2.8	0.04	0.58	0.17	1.18E+06	0.000116	0.01349	9.39	0.04	0.18	10.52
4.40	15.21	3.29	2.7	2230.13	2168.20	0.0038	66.8	9.4	2.7	0.03	0.53	0.15	1.16E+06	0.000114	0.01348	8.36	0.03	0.17	9.40
4.50	15.90	3.14	2.6	2230.16	2168.25	0.0038	66.8	8.4	2.6	0.03	0.49	0.14	1.13E+06	0.000111	0.01346	7.47	0.03	0.15	8.43

<sup>1</sup> XXX Indicates input value.

<sup>2</sup> XXX Indicates head loss exceeds available head.

***Appendix B – Costs***

**PG&E**

Project: Yellow Creek Water Pipe Line Open Trenching  
 Project No.: 136962.0144  
 Revision No.: 7  
 Date: 02/10/05

**Opinion Of Probable Cost**

**Pipeline Trenching**

Item No.	Description	Quantity	Unit	Unit Price	Price Total
1	General Requirements				
	Mobilization & Demobilization	1	LS	50,260	50,260
	Site Indirects	1	LS	1,431,457	1,431,457
2	Dam, Fishway, Trashrack, and Road	1	LS	776,722	776,722
3	Bridge (Over Yellow Creek)	1	LS	2,307,127	2,307,127
4	Pipe - Diversion Dam To SR-70	1	LS	244,487	244,487
5	Pipe - Along Road SR-70	1	LS	6,652,101	6,652,101
6	Rock Creek Dam To Discharge	1	LS	379,901	379,901
<b>Construction Subtotal (Direct Costs)</b>					<b>\$11,842,055</b>
<b>Indirect Costs</b>					
	General Requirements	0%	of construction cost ( included in General Requirements)		0
	Sales Tax	8%	of purchased materials		382,544
	Ocean Shipping	0%	of purchased off-shore materials		0
	Ocean Shipping	0%	of purchased off-shore Rental Equipment		0
	Overhead and Profit	12%	of construction cost + general requirements		1,421,047
	Bonds and Insurance	4%	of construction cost + general requirements + sales tax + overhead and profit		545,826
	Escalation	9.15%	of construction cost		1,298,520
	Contingency	50%	of construction cost + general conditions + sales tax + overhead and profit + bonds and insurance + escalation		7,744,995
<b>Construction Subtotal Indirects</b>					<b>\$11,392,931</b>
<b>Total Construction (directs and indirects)</b>					<b>\$23,234,986</b>
	Permits	10% of construction cost			\$2,323,499
	Design	10% of construction cost			\$2,323,499
	Construction Management	10% of construction cost			\$2,323,499
	PG&E				
	Owner Admin. & Overhead	5.5% of construction cost + permits + design + construction management			\$1,661,302
	FCFFDC	23.0% of constr. cost + permits + design + constr. mgt +PG&E owner admin. & overhead			\$7,329,360
<b>Total</b>					<b>\$39,196,144</b>

**PG&E**

Project: Yellow Creek Water Pipe Line Open Trenching  
 Project No. 136962.0144  
 Revision No.: 7  
 Date: 02/10/05

**Opinion Of Probable Cost**

**Pipeline Trenching**

CSI Div.	DESCRIPTION	Quantity	Unit	Unit Cost	Man-Hours	Labor Cost	Material Cost	Equipment Cost	Subcontract Cost	Other Cost	Total Cost
1	<b>General Requirements</b>										
	Mobilization				0	0	0	0	0	26,026	26,026
	Site Indirects				0	0	0	0	0	1,405,431	1,405,431
	<b>Subtotal General Requirements</b>				0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,431,457	\$1,431,457
2	<b>Site Work</b>										
	Site Work				69,973	4,863,652	2,811,210	1,761,222	240,000	168,333	9,844,417
	<b>Subtotal Site Construction</b>				69,973	\$4,863,652	\$2,811,210	\$1,761,222	\$240,000	\$168,333	\$9,844,417
3	<b>Concrete</b>										
	Materials & Methods				2,931	171,073	35,398	21,630	0	0	228,100
	<b>Subtotal Concrete</b>				2,931	\$171,073	\$35,398	\$21,630	\$0	\$0	\$228,100
5	<b>Metals</b>										
	Materials & Methods				2,189	185,744	117,522	34,815	0	0	338,081
	<b>Subtotal Metals</b>				2,189	\$185,744	\$117,522	\$34,815	\$0	\$0	\$338,081

**Construction Subtotal (Direct Costs)** 75,094 \$5,220,469 \$2,964,130 \$1,817,667 \$240,000 \$1,599,790 \$11,842,055

**Indirect Costs**

General Requirements	0%	of construction cost ( included in Division 1)	0
Sales Tax	8%	of purchased materials	382,544
Ocean Shipping	0%	of purchased off-shore materials	0
Ocean Shipping	0%	of purchased off-shore Rental Equipment	0
Overhead and Profit	12%	of construction cost + general requirements	1,421,047
Bonds and Insurance	4%	of construction cost + general requirements + sales tax + overhead and profit	545,826
Escalation (FY2010)	9.15%	of construction cost + general conditions + sales tax + overhead and profit + bonds and insurance	1,298,520
Contingency	50%	of construction cost + general conditions + sales tax + overhead and profit + bonds and insurance + escalation	7,744,995

**Construction Subtotal Indirects** \$11,392,931

**Total Construction (directs and indirects)** \$23,234,986

Permits	10%	of construction cost	2,323,499
Design	10%	of construction cost	2,323,499
Construction Management	10%	of construction cost	2,323,499
<b>PG&amp;E</b>			
Owner Admin. & Overhead	5.5%	of construction cost + permits + design + construction management	1,661,302
FCFFDC	23.0%	of constr. cost + permits + design + constr. management +PG&E owner admin. & overhead	7,329,360

**Total** \$39,196,144





**PG&E**

Project: Yellow Creek Water Pipe Line Open Trenching  
 Project No. 136962.0144  
 Revision No.: 7  
 Date: 02/10/05

**Opinion Of Probable Cost**  
 Pipeline Trenching

CSI Div. / Sect.	DESCRIPTION	Quantity	Unit	Unit Cost	Labor				Material				Equipment			Total Cost	Remarks	
					Crew Code	M/H per Unit	Man Hours	Duration Days	Average Wage Rate	Labor Cost	Unit Cost	Material Cost	Code	No.	Avg. Cost (\$/hr)			Equipment Cost
02510	Water Distribution Water Supply Concrete Pipe	14,594	LF	4.61	C2a	0.068	992	31.0	61.70	61,228.35	0.42	6,071.10			0.00	0	67,299.258	
	36" Dia.	1,235	LF	140.02	B5d	0.641	792	14.1	69.11	54,738.55	86.35	106,642.25			11,547.25	0	172,928	
	36" Dia.	14,578	LF	140.02	B5d	0.641	9,349	166.9	69.11	646,136.56	86.35	1,259,810.30			136,304.30	0	2,041,251	
	36" Dia.	139	LF	140.02	B5d	0.641	89	1.6	69.11	6,160.86	86.35	12,002.65			1,299.65	0	19,463	
	36" Dia. 1/2" Wall Thickness w/ Cop Copper Pipe	155	LF	544.55	B5d	3.413	529	9.4	69.11	36,556.91	260.70	40,408.50			7,440.00	0	84,405	
02500	Drainage & Containment																	
02630	Storm Drainage Storm Drainage Piping Corrugated Metal	20	LF	99.92	B5d	0.356	7	0.1	69.11	492.37	27.30	546.00			960.00	0	1,998	
02840	Walk/Road/Parking Appurtenances Guide/Guard Rail	14,706	LF	27.44	B4c	0.064	947	29.6	67.70	64,118.05	22.00	323,532.00			15,897.19	0	403,547	
	Guide (Steel)	83	LF	27.44	B4c	0.064	5	0.2	67.70	361.88	22.00	1,826.00			89.72	0	2,278	
02850	Prefabricated Bridges Concrete Inplace	24	CY	810.64	A10k	10.339	245	3.1	58.84	14,420.11	170.10	4,032.00			763.02	0	19,215	Vehicle Bridge Construction
	Abutment	15	CY	810.64	A10k	10.339	159	2.0	58.84	9,373.07	170.10	2,620.80			495.96	0	12,490	Vehicle Bridge Construction
	Abutment Parapets	44	CY	1,457.87	A10k	19.816	881	11.0	58.84	51,822.90	229.50	10,200.00			2,771.11	0	64,794	Vehicle Bridge Construction
	Pier Footing	2	CY	538.48	A10k	5.945	21	0.3	58.84	1,243.81	170.10	604.80			65.99	0	1,915	Vehicle Bridge Construction
	Piers & Columns	7	CY	2,511.74	A10k	32.750	243	3.0	58.84	14,274.75	170.10	3,450.00			33.00	0	18,605	Vehicle Bridge Construction
	Piers & Columns	1	CY	2,511.74	A10k	32.750	24	0.3	58.84	1,427.47	463.75	345.00			880.74	0	957	Vehicle Bridge Construction
	Pier Caps	4	CY	1,754.04	A10k	23.780	85	1.1	58.84	4,975.24	280.80	998.40			282.93	0	1,861	Vehicle Bridge Construction
	Pier Caps	1	CY	1,754.04	A10k	23.780	18	0.2	58.84	1,036.51	280.80	208.00			54.78	0	623	Vehicle Bridge Construction
	Deck 8" Thick	1,800	SF	27.22	A10k	0.336	605	7.6	58.84	35,589.25	6.05	10,886.40			2,520.00	0	48,995	Vehicle Bridge Construction
02890	Prestressed Concrete Precast Box Girders 50' Span I Beams 60' Span	3	EA	21,000.00	A10k	0.000	0	0.0	58.84	0.00	0.00	0.00			0.00	63,000	53,000	Vehicle Bridge Construction
	Box Girders 50' Span	6	EA	12,285.00	A10k	0.000	0	0.0	58.84	0.00	0.00	0.00			0.00	73,710	73,710	Misc. Structures
	Traffic Signs & Signals	1	LS	25,806.24	A4	280.000	280	8.8	58.08	16,263.24	7,500.00	7,500.00			2,000.00	43	25,806	
	Signage	1	LS	339,817.59	A4	3,730	3,730	116.6	58.08	216,649.59	121,000.00	121,000.00			2,125.00	43	339,818	
02950	Site Restoration & Rehab Clean-Up & Repairs	0.07	LS	249,935.78	A4	2,925	219	6.9	58.08	12,736.98	50,000.00	3,748.54			2,249.12	3	18,738	
	Clean-Up & Repairs	0.22	LS	249,935.78	A4	2,925	651	20.4	58.08	37,833.15	50,000.00	11,134.42			6,580.65	10	55,658	
	Clean-Up & Repairs	0.02	LS	249,935.78	A4	2,925	69	2.2	58.08	4,009.13	50,000.00	1,179.90			707.94	1	5,898	
	Clean-Up & Repairs	0.64	LS	249,935.78	A4	2,925	1,878	58.7	58.08	109,093.53	50,000.00	32,103.64			19,262.18	28	400,477	
	Clean-Up & Repairs	0.04	LS	249,935.78	A4	2,925	107	3.4	58.08	6,229.88	50,000.00	1,833.48			1,100.09	2	9,165	
02965	Flex./Bit. Pavement Recycling Cold In-Place Recycled Bituminous Pavement Courses Hot In-Place Recycled Bituminous Pavement Courses	44	SY	13.06	B5c	0.048	2	0.0	71.34	150.66	3.41	150.04			273.90	0	575	
	Spot Repairs	44	SY	13.06	B5c	0.048	2	0.0	71.34	150.66	3.41	150.04			273.90	0	575	
3	Subtotal Site Construction						69,973			4,893,652	2,811,210	1,761,222	240,000	168,333	9,844,417			
03310	Structural concrete Placing Conc Slabs Placing Conc Slabs	4	CY	443.37	D7a	4.965	18	0.2	65.95	1,164.31	115.00	408.89			3.24	0	1,576	Direct Chute
	Placing Conc Slabs	4	CY	443.37	D7a	4.965	20	0.2	65.95	1,309.85	115.00	460.00			3.65	0	1,773	Direct Chute

**PG&E**

Project: Yellow Creek Water Pipe Line Open Trenching  
 Project No. 136962.0144  
 Revision No.: 7  
 Date: 02/10/05

**Opinion Of Probable Cost**  
 Pipeline Trenching

CSI Div./ Sect.	DESCRIPTION	Quantity	Unit	Unit Cost	Labor				Material				Equipment			Sub-contract	Other	Total Cost	Remarks
					Crew Code	M-H per Unit	Man Hours	Duration Days	Average Wage Rate	Labor Cost	Unit Cost	Material Cost	Code	No.	Avg. Cost (\$/hr)				
5	Placing Conc Slabs	24	CY	443.37	D7a	4.965	119	1.1	65.95	7,859.07	115.00	2,760.00	861	1	0.18	21.90	0	10,641	Dir'l Chute
2	Placing Conc Foundation	59	CY	524.85	D7b	6.455	384	2.7	57.25	21,986.37	115.00	6,836.11	861	4	6.25	2,387.09	0	31,200	Crane w/ Conc Bucket
5	Placing Conc Foundation	43	CY	524.85	D7b	6.455	278	1.9	57.25	15,899.69	115.00	4,945.00	861	4	6.25	1,733.97	0	22,569	Crane w/ Conc Bucket
2	Placing Conc Walls	109	CY	966.88	D7b	13.906	1,448	10.1	57.25	82,918.49	122.00	13,279.93	861	4	6.25	9,048.53	0	105,247	Crane w/ Conc Bucket
2	Concrete Batch Plant & Delivery	172	CY	52.05	C6a	0.480	82	1.3	71.09	5,863.82	0.00	0.00	8H1	6	37.35	3,080.88	0	8,945	Crane w/ Conc Bucket
4	Concrete Batch Plant & Delivery	4	CY	52.05	C6a	0.480	2	0.0	71.09	136.49	0.00	0.00	8H1	6	37.35	71.71	0	208	
5	Concrete Batch Plant & Delivery	110	CY	52.05	C6a	0.480	53	0.8	71.09	3,753.35	0.00	0.00	8H1	6	37.35	1,972.03	0	5,725	
03370	Specialty Placed Concrete	43	CY	935.26	D7b	12.272	528	3.7	57.25	30,211.21	156.00	6,708.00	861	4	6.25	3,296.82	0	40,216	Crane w/ Conc Bucket
	Box Culverts & Transitions	0	LS	0	A1	0.000	0	0.0	58.08	0.00	0.00	1	1	69.81	0.00	0	0	0	
	Subtotal Concrete						2,931		171,073		35,398				21,630		0	228,100	
5	Metals																		
05100	Structural Metal Framing	11	Tons	7,658.22	E4	55.424	621	19.4	84.84	52,661.46	2,075.00	23,240.00	5a	1	15.90	9,870.64	0	85,772	
6	Stair Tower	6	Tons	7,658.22	E4	55.424	316	9.9	84.84	26,800.92	2,075.00	11,827.50	5a	1	15.90	5,023.45	0	43,652	
5	Pipe Bridge	12	Tons	2,880.00	E4	9.639	112	3.5	84.84	9,485.60	1,909.00	22,144.40	5a	1	15.90	1,777.94	0	33,408	
5	Structural Steel - Pie Supports	3	Tons	3,853.09	E4	13.013	41	1.3	84.84	3,477.37	2,552.25	8,039.59	5a	1	15.90	651.78	0	12,169	
6	Steel - Anchor Rings	5	EA	730.84	E4	4.000	20	0.6	84.84	1,696.70	328.00	1,640.00	5a	1	15.90	318.02	0	3,655	
05500	Metal Fabrications																		
6	Stair Tower	176	SF	81.18	E4	0.653	115	3.6	84.84	9,742.45	15.45	2,719.20	5a	1	15.90	1,826.08	0	14,288	
6	Floor Grating w/ Framing	160	Riser	545.46	E4	3.201	512	16.0	84.84	43,449.09	223.00	35,680.00	5a	1	15.90	8,143.91	0	87,279	
6	Custom Steel Stairs, 3' Wide	755	LF	76.64	E4	0.600	453	14.2	84.84	38,430.26	16.20	12,231.00	5a	1	15.90	7,203.20	0	57,864	
	Hand Railing, 1.5" Dia., Galv.	0	LS	0	A1	0.000	0	0.0	58.08	0.00	0.00	1	1	69.81	0.00	0	0	0	
	Subtotal Metals						2,189		185,744		17,522				34,815		0	338,081	
	Construction Subtotal (Direct Costs)						75,094		5,220,469		2,984,130				1,817,667		240,000	1,599,790	11,842,055
	Indirect Costs																		
	Sales Tax																		382,544
	Ocean Shipping																		0
	Overhead and Profit																		0
	Bonds and Insurance																		1,421,047
	Escalation (FY2010)																		545,826
	Contingency																		1,298,820
	Construction Subtotal Indirects																		7,744,995
	Total Construction (directs and indirects)																		11,392,931
	Permits																		23,234,986
	Design																		2,323,499
	Construction Management																		2,323,499
	PG&E																		2,323,499
	Owner Administration and Overhead																		1,661,302
	FCFFDC																		7,329,860
	Total																		39,196,144



***Appendix C – Construction Quantities***

Yellow Creek CW Pipeline						
Quantity details						
<b>Fishway</b>						
<b>Sediment and erosion control</b>						120 LF
<b>Clearing (incl trees)</b>						
area	area (sf)	slope factor	total area			
	105	1.4	147 SF			16 SY
<b>Excavation</b>						
	area/lf (sf)	length (ft)	volume			
	45	105	4725 CF			
			175 CY			
	rock	90%				158 CY
	earth	10%				17 CY
<b>Concrete</b>						
	number	length (ft)	width/depth (ft)	thickness (ft)	volume	
side walls	2	103	8	1	1648 CF	
cross walls	11	6	6	1	396 CF	
base	1	105	10	1	1050 CF	
					3094 CF	
					115 CY	
<b>Dam</b>						
<b>Sediment and erosion control</b>						60 LF
<b>Clearing (incl trees)</b>						
area	area (sf)	slope factor	total area			
	240	1.1	264 SF			29 SY
<b>Excavation</b>						
	length (ft)	width (ft)	depth (ft)	volume		
	60	8	2	480 CF		
				18 CY		
	rock	95%				17 CY
	earth	5%				1 CY
<b>Concrete</b>						
	number	length (ft)	width/depth (ft)	thickness (ft)	volume	
step 1	1	12	6	2	144 CF	
step 2	1	9	6	2	108 CF	
step 3	1	8	6	2	96 CF	
step 4	1	9	6	2	108 CF	
intake base	1	6	6	2	72 CF	
intake wall	1	2	5	2	20 CF	
wall 1	2	8	2	1	32 CF	
wall 2	2	7	2	1	28 CF	
wall 3	1	3	2	1	6 CF	
top walk	1	36	4	0.67	96 CF	
					710 CF	
					26 CY	
<b>Stop logs</b>						
	number	length (ft)				
sills	4	8.67		35 LF		
end slot embeds	8	7.5		60 LF		
stop logs (6-inch)	26	8.67		226 LF		
<b>36-inch slide gate</b>						
					1 EA	
<b>Trashrack</b>						
	horizontal (ft)	vertical (ft)	width (ft)	bar thick (in)	bar depth (in)	clear (in)
	2	4	4	0.5	3	2
	number	length (ft)	weight (lb/bar)	weight		
	21	4.5	23.0	483 LB		
				0.2 TN		

Yellow Creek CW Pipeline						
Quantity details						
<b>Bridge (over Yellow Creek)</b>						
<b>Substructure</b>						
<b>Sediment &amp; erosion control</b>						
piers				48	LF	
abutments				64	LF	
						112 LF
<b>Clearing</b>						
	area (sf)	slope factor	total area			
abutments	240	1.15	276	SF		31 SY
<b>Excavation</b>						
	number	length (ft)	width (ft)	depth (ft)		volume
piers	2	4	4	4		128 CF
abutments	2	20	4	4		640 CF
						768 CF
						28 CY
<b>Concrete</b>						
pier footings	2	4	4	3		96 CF
piers	2	25	2	2		200 CF
pier caps	2	12	2	2		96 CF
abutments	2	20	4	4		640 CF
						1032 CF
						38 CY
<b>Superstructure</b>						
<b>Road</b>						
<b>Sediment &amp; erosion control</b>						
						740 LF
<b>Clearing (incl trees)</b>						
	length (ft)	area (sf/ft)	area			
	740	22	16280	SF		1809 SY
<b>Excavation</b>						
road	length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume			
	740	18.86	13956	CF		
ret wall footings	length (ft)	spacing (ft)	number	volume (cf/ea)	volume	
	740	8	93	8.7	809 CF	
					14765 CF	
					547 CY	
<b>Concrete</b>						
ret wall footings					809 CF	
					30 CY	
<b>Steel (galvanized)</b>						
ret wall posts	number	length (ft)	weight (lb/ft)	weight		
	93	8	30	22320	LB	
						11.2 TN
<b>Wood (treated)</b>						
ret wall	spans	length (ft)	height (ft)	thickness (in)	volume	
	92	8	5	6	22080	BF
<b>24-inch CMP</b>						
						20 LF
<b>Fill</b>						
	length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume			
select fill	740	19.40	14356	CF		532 CY
gravel surf	740	6.25	4625	CF		171 CY
<b>Pipe - diversion dam to SR-70</b>						

Yellow Creek CW Pipeline					
Quantity details					
<b>Sediment &amp; erosion control</b>					1235 LF
<b>Clearing (incl trees)</b>					
	length (ft)	area (sf/ft)	area		
	1235	11.45	14141 SF		1571 SY
<b>Excavation</b>					
trench	length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume		
	1235	47.36	58490 CF		2166 CY
<b>Furnish &amp; install pipe (does not include specials)</b>					
36-in reinf conc pipe					1235 LF
<b>Fill</b>					
	length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume		
bedding	1235	2.50	3088 CF		114 CY
select fill	1235	21.50	26553 CF		983 CY
riprap (not grouted)	1235	12.80	15808 CF		585 CY
<b>Pipe - under SR-70</b>					
	length (ft)				
	66				
<b>Traffic control</b>					66 LF
<b>Sawcutting</b>					132 LF
<b>Pavement removal</b>					
	length (ft)	width (ft)	area		
8-in thick	66	6	396 SF		44 SY
<b>Excavation</b>					
trench	length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume		
rock	66	28.33	1870 CF		69 CY
earth	66	5	330 CF		12 CY
<b>Furnish &amp; install pipe (does not include specials)</b>					
36-in reinf conc pipe					66 LF
<b>Fill</b>					
	length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume		
conc encasement	66	17.77	1173 CF		43 CY
select fill	66	5.00	330 CF		12 CY
<b>Pavement replacement</b>					
	length (ft)	width (ft)	area		
8-in thick	66	6	396 SF		44 SY
<b>Pipe - along SR-70 to Rock Creek Dam (except bridge at Chips Creek)</b>					
<b>Sediment &amp; erosion control (does not include Chips Creek)</b>					14520 LF
<b>Traffic control</b>					14640 LF
<b>Clearing</b>					
	length (ft)	area (sf/ft)	area		
	14640	6	87840 SF		9760 SY
<b>Guardrail removal &amp; reinstallation</b>					12940 LF
<b>Excavation</b>					
trench	length (ft)	area/lf (sf)	volume		
	14640	39.5	578280 CF		
			21418 CY		
	rock	55%			11780 CY

Yellow Creek CW Pipeline						
Quantity details						
	earth	45%				9638 CY
<b>Furnish &amp; install pipe (does not include specials)</b>						
36-in reinf conc pipe						
						14392 LF
<b>Fill</b>	length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume			
bedding	14640	2.50	36600 CF			1356 CY
select fill	14640	15.52	227213 CF			8415 CY
grouted riprap	14640	9.83	143911 CF			5330 CY
shoulder repair	14640	2.44	35722 SF			3969 SY
<b>Pipe - bridge at Chips Creek</b>						
<b>Sediment &amp; erosion control (see Bridge over Chips Creek below)</b>						
						0 LF
<b>Traffic control (included in main run)</b>						
						0 LF
<b>Clearing</b>	length (ft)	area (sf/ft)	area			
	12	6	72 SF			8 SY
<b>Excavation</b>	length (ft)	area/lf (sf)	volume			
trench	12	39.5	474 CF			
			18 CY			
	rock	55%				10 CY
	earth	45%				8 CY
<b>Furnish &amp; install pipe</b>						
36-in reinf conc pipe						
						120 LF
<b>Fill</b>	length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume			
bedding	12	2.50	30 CF			1 CY
select fill	12	15.52	186 CF			7 CY
grouted riprap	12	9.83	118 CF			4 CY
shoulder repair	12	2.44	29 SF			3 SY
<b>Bridge (over Chips Creek)</b>	spans: 2		l, w, d (ft): 50	5	5	
<b>Substructure</b>						
<b>Sediment &amp; erosion control</b>						
pier				24 LF		
abutments				50 LF		
						74 LF
<b>Clearing (included above)</b>						
<b>Excavation</b>	number	length (ft)	width (ft)	depth (ft)	volume	
pier	1	4	4	4	64 CF	
abutments	2	13	4	4	416 CF	
					480 CF	
					18 CY	
<b>Concrete</b>						
pier footing	1	4	4	3	48 CF	
pier	1	5	2	2	20 CF	
pier cap	1	5	2	2	20 CF	
abutments	2	13	4	4	416 CF	
					504 CF	
					19 CY	

Yellow Creek CW Pipeline					
Quantity details					
<b>Superstructure</b>					
chords (6 x 4 x 0.375)	number/span	length (ft)	weight (lb/ft)	weight	
struts (4 x 4 x 0.25)	4	50.0	25.5	10208 LB	
diagonals (2 x 4 x 0.1875)	22	5.0	13.6	2994 LB	
supports (6 x 6 x 0.375)	20	7.1	7.7	2166 LB	
braces (2 x 2 x 0.1875)	22	5.0	30.6	6738 LB	
				1123 LB	
					11.6 TN
<b>Pipe supports</b>					
					21 EA
<b>Pipe - Rock Creek Dam to discharge</b>					
<b>Sediment &amp; erosion control (does not include Chips Creek)</b>					
					56 LF
<b>Traffic control</b>					
					83 LF
<b>Clearing</b>					
	length (ft)	area (sf/ft)	area		
	0	0	0 SF		0 SY
<b>Excavation</b>					
	length (ft)	area/lf (sf)	volume		
trench	139	48.62	6758 CF		
			250 CY		
	rock	75%			187 CY
	earth	25%			63 CY
<b>Furnish &amp; install pipe (does not include specials)</b>					
36-in reinf conc pipe					
36-in steel pipe, concrete coated and lined					
					139 LF
					155 LF
<b>Furnish &amp; install bend anchor</b>					
			1 EA		
rock excavation	4	5	4		9 CY
rock bolts	4	30			120 LF
reinforced concrete	4	5	6		13 CY
anchor rings					2 EA
<b>Furnish &amp; install slope pipe anchors</b>					
			3 EA		
rock excavation	2	5	2		2 CY
rock bolts	4	30			360 LF
reinforced concrete	2	5	4		4 CY
anchor rings					3 EA
<b>36-in manually-operated butterfly valve</b>					
					1 EA
<b>Fill</b>					
	length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume		
bedding	139	2.50	348 CF		13 CY
select fill	139	35.56	4943 CF		183 CY
<b>Stairs</b>					
structural steel	202.1	89.6	124.42		5.5 TN
grating	5.5	4.00	8.00		176 SF
treads	96	3.00	0.83		240 SF
handrailing	404.2	179.2	171.5		755 LF
<b>Pipe - specials</b>					
<b>Sediment &amp; erosion control (included with main pipe)</b>					
					0 LF

Yellow Creek CW Pipeline						
Quantity details						
<b>Traffic control (included with main pipe)</b>						0 LF
<b>Clearing (included with main pipe)</b>						0 SY
<b>Detail 1 (Indian Creek)</b>						
		quantity:	1	length (ft):		16
<b>Excavation</b>		area/lf (sf)	volume			
box culvert		43.02	688	CF		
			25	CY		
		rock	52%			13 CY
		earth	48%			12 CY
		length (ft)	area/lf (sf)	volume		
transitions		8	41.26	330	CF	
				12	CY	
		rock	53%			6 CY
		earth	47%			6 CY
<b>Fill</b>						
box culvert		length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume	CF	
bedding		16	3.68	59	CF	2 CY
select fill		16	10.58	169	CF	6 CY
grouted riprap		16	10.38	166	CF	6 CY
shoulder repair		16	2.44	39	SF	4 SY
transitions						
bedding		8	3.09	25	CF	1 CY
select fill		8	13.05	104	CF	4 CY
grouted riprap		8	10.11	81	CF	3 CY
shoulder repair		8	2.44	20	SF	2 SY
<b>Detail 2 (Pauls Creek and Murphy Creek)</b>						
		quantity:	2	length (ft):		9
<b>Excavation</b>		area/lf (sf)	volume			
box culvert		43.02	774	CF		
			29	CY		
		rock	52%			15 CY
		earth	48%			14 CY
		length (ft)	area/lf (sf)	volume		
transitions		16	41.26	660	CF	
				24	CY	
		rock	53%			13 CY
		earth	47%			11 CY
<b>Fill</b>						
box culvert		length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume	CF	
bedding		9	3.68	33	CF	1 CY
select fill		9	10.58	95	CF	4 CY
grouted riprap		9	10.38	93	CF	3 CY
shoulder repair		9	2.44	22	SF	2 SY
transitions						
bedding		16	3.09	49	CF	2 CY
select fill		16	13.05	209	CF	8 CY
grouted riprap		16	10.11	162	CF	6 CY
shoulder repair		16	2.44	39	SF	4 SY
<b>Detail 3 (minor culverts)</b>						
		quantity:	5	length (ft):		6
<b>Excavation</b>		area/lf (sf)	volume			
box culvert		43.02	1291	CF		
			48	CY		
		rock	52%			25 CY
		earth	48%			23 CY

<b>Yellow Creek CW Pipeline</b>					
Quantity details					
	length (ft)	area/lf (sf)	volume		
transitions	40	41.26	1650	CF	
			61	CY	
rock		53%			33 CY
earth		47%			28 CY
<b>Fill</b>					
box culvert	length (ft)	volume (cf/ft)	volume	CF	
bedding	6	3.68	22	CF	1 CY
select fill	6	10.58	63	CF	2 CY
grouted riprap	6	10.38	62	CF	2 CY
shoulder repair	6	2.44	15	CF	1 CY
transitions					
bedding	40	3.09	124	CF	5 CY
select fill	40	13.05	522	CF	19 CY
grouted riprap	40	10.11	404	CF	15 CY
shoulder repair	40	2.44	98	CF	4 CY
<b>Furnish &amp; install transitions - round to rectangular</b>			16	EA	64 LF
reinforced concrete	avg area (sf):	6.77	volume (cf):	433	17 CY
<b>Furnish &amp; install box culverts</b>					64 LF
1.5-ft x 4.7-ft reinf conc	area (sf):	10.05	volume (cf):	643	24 CY



Yellow Creek CW Pipeline		
Summary of Quantities		
Traffic Control	14,789	LF
Sediment and erosion control	16,917	LF
Clearing (incl trees)	3,425	SY
Clearing	9,799	SY
Excavation, Rock	15,096	CY
Excavation, Earth	9,833	CY
Concrete	286	CY
Concrete Encasement	43	CY
Stop Log Sills	35	LF
Stop Log Slot Embeds	60	LF
Stop Logs	226	LF
36-inch Slide Gate	1	EA
36-in manually-operated butterfly valve	1	EA
Steel, Galvanized	11.2	TN
Steel, Painted	17.3	TN
Grating	176	SF
Stair Treads	240	SF
Handrailing	755	LF
Wood, Treated	22,080	BF
Select Fill	10,175	CY
Gravel Surfacing	171	CY
Bedding	1,496	CY
Riprap	585	CY
Riprap, Grouted	5,369	CY
Shoulder Repair	3,989	SY
Guardrail Removal & Reinstallation	12,940	LF
24-inch CMP	20	LF
Furnish & Install 36-in RCP	15,952	LF
Furnish & Install Transitions - Round to Rectangular	64	LF*
Furnish & Install Box Culverts	64	LF*
Furnish & Install 36-in Stl Pipe, Conc Coated & Lined	155	LF
Pipe Supports (bridge over Chips Creek)	21	EA
Sawcutting	132	LF
Pavement Removal	44	SY
Pavement Replacement	44	SY
Rock Bolts	480	LF
Anchor Rings	5	EA
* concrete volume included above		

*Appendix D – Heat Gain Calculation*

Owner PG&E  
 Project Yellow Creek  
 Project No 133626  
 Title Heat Transfer to concrete pipe

Computed by AWL  
 Date 19-Jan-05

**Assumptions:**

pipe diameter	3 ft	0.915 m
pipe thickness	4 in	0.102 m
concrete pipe		
ambient temp	90 F	305.2 K
water temp	15 °C	288 K
K <sub>grouted riprap</sub>		2 W/(mK)
K <sub>concrete</sub>		1.4 W/(mK)
ε <sub>grouted riprap</sub>		0.88
g		9.81 m/s <sup>2</sup>
head loss	62.5 ft	19.05 m
spec heat C <sub>water</sub>		4184 J/Kg*K
width of grout		1.119 m
length of pipeline	16160 ft	4927 m
grout cover	1 ft	0.305 m
flow	50 cfs	1.417 m <sup>3</sup> /s
mass flow rate		1414 kg/s
velocity	7.1 ft/s	2.165 m/s
viscosity		0.00000112 m <sup>2</sup> /s

Heat transfer from grouted riprap to air by convection is negligible  
 Heat from pipe friction is not negligible; energy gained as heat = energy of head loss (starting point is nearly still pool, ending point is nearly still pool)

**Calculations**

**Part I**

Heat addition from friction:

$$\dot{Q}_{net} = \dot{m} * (u_2 - u_1 + \left( \left( \frac{p_2}{\rho_2} \right) - \left( \frac{p_1}{\rho_1} \right) \right) + \left( \frac{v_2^2}{2} - \frac{v_1^2}{2} \right) + g(z_2 - z_1))$$

Simplifying, drop heat transfer across boundary (handled separately in part II) pressure and velocity terms

$$0 = \dot{m} * (u_2 - u_1 + g * (z_2 - z_1))$$

$$\frac{u_2 - u_1}{c} = \frac{g * (z_2 - z_1)}{c}$$

note that

$$T_2 - T_1 = \frac{u_2 - u_1}{c}$$

T2-T1= 0.045 °C

## Part II

### Heat transfer to pipe from radiation:

Incoming solar radiation

$$G_{s,o} = S_c * f * \cos\theta$$

$$S_c = 1353 \text{ W/m}^2$$

$$f = 1.03$$

$$\theta = 10$$

(solar radiation information taken from Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer)

(Solar radiation constant)

(Orbital correction factor for elliptical orbit around the sun)

(Angle that the light from the sun makes with a line normal to the surface)

$$G_{s,o} = 1372 \text{ W/m}^2$$

Total incoming solar energy

$$Q = G_{s,o} * w * l$$

$$Q = 7,564,265 \text{ W}$$

Set incoming solar energy equal to energy conducted to water and energy radiated to surroundings

Thermal resistances

$R_1$  is resistance to radiation loss

$R_2$  is resistance to conduction through grout

$R_3$  is resistance to conduction through pipe

$R_4$  is resistance to convection inside pipe

$$R_1 = \frac{1 - \varepsilon}{\varepsilon * A}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{L}{k_{grout} * A}$$

$$R_3 = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{r_2}{r_1}\right)}{2 * \pi * l * k_{concrete}}$$

$$R_4 = \frac{1}{h * 2 * \pi * r_1 * l}$$

$$h = \frac{Nu * k_{water}}{d}$$

$$Nu = 0.023 * Re_d^{.8} * Pr^{.4}$$

$$\varepsilon = 0.88$$

$$A = 5513.313 \text{ m}^2$$

$$L = 0.7625 \text{ m}$$

$$k_{grouted \text{ riprap}} = 2 \text{ W/(m}^*K)$$

$$r_2 = 0.5595 \text{ m}$$

$$r_1 = 0.4575 \text{ m}$$

$$l = 4927 \text{ m}$$

$$k_{concrete} = 1.4 \text{ W/(m}^*K)$$

$$Pr = 7.56$$

$$Re = 1768728$$

Nu= 5144  
k<sub>water</sub>= 0.598 W/(m\*K)  
h= 3362 W/(m<sup>2</sup>\*K)

R<sub>1</sub>= 2.47335E-05 1/m<sup>2</sup>  
R<sub>2</sub>= 6.91508E-05 K/W  
R<sub>3</sub>= 4.64388E-06 K/W  
R<sub>4</sub>= 2.10014E-08 K/W

$$Q = \frac{(5.67 \cdot 10^{-8}) T_{surface}^4 - T_{ambient}^4}{R_1} + \frac{T_{surface} - T_w}{R_2 + R_3 + R_4}$$

T<sub>s</sub>= 9.31323E-09  
329.12 K

Energy gained by water

Q= 557,046 J/s  
ΔT= 0.094 °C

**ΔT<sub>total</sub>= 0.14 °C**